### **Building Risk Communication Skills**





Office for Coastal Management



### **Risk Communication**

**Exchanging thoughts**, perceptions, and concerns about hazards to identify and motivate appropriate actions.

### **Building Risk Communication Skills**

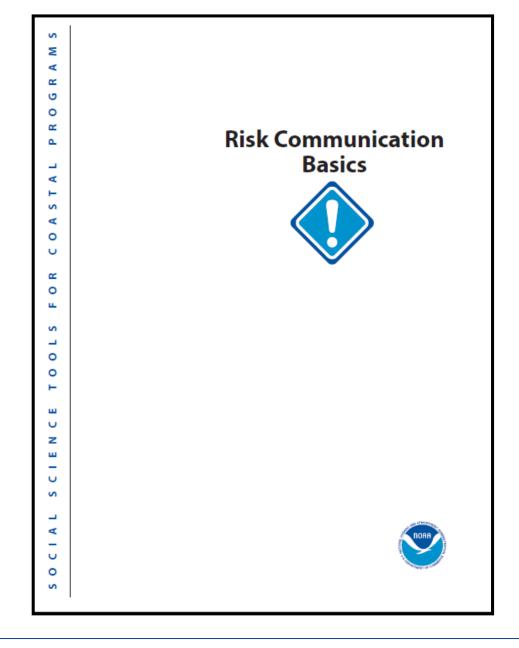
"Most people do not listen with the intent to understand; they listen with the intent to reply."

Stephen Covey



- About relationships
- Listening to understand, not to respond
- Connecting to what people care about
- Recognizing different values and perceptions
- More information does not equal action





# Why People Do What They Do

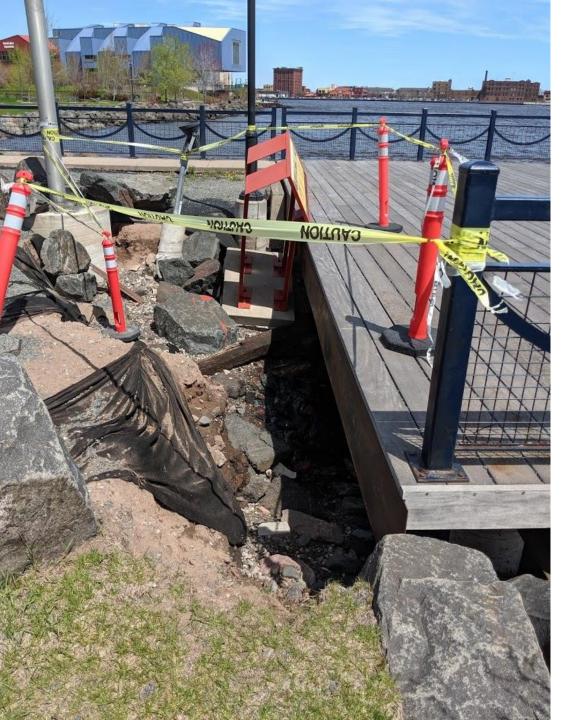
### **Thinking Fast and Thinking Slow**



### **Mental Shortcuts**



A shortcut in our reasoning, evaluating, or remembering.



## Technology will solve my problem



MPR News Left: Dave Miess, Four Elements Photo Adventures; right: Courtesy Kurt Mead

### Connect on past events and current problems

### **Friends and Family**

Photo: Roy Luck, flickr

### **Our Emotions**



#### Acknowledge how people might feel about risks

# Risk Communication Essentials

# 1. Listen to and hear the other person.

# 2. Ask questions to learn what they care about.

# 3. Connect the risk to what they care about.



### 5. Keep your goal in mind.

# 6. Work together to identify solutions.

### Practice

- Pair off
- One person share a situation you've heard of where someone has used a mental short cut to do or not do something.
- The other person will listen, ask questions to learn more and begin to understand the perspectives that the situation may have revealed.
- Work through the Essentials to come up with a strategy for a future conversation. What would you do differently?
- Find another pair for groups of four and share one of your situations and possible solutions.

### How did that go?

- What was hard about listening to understand?
- What mental short cuts do you take?
- What will you try differently next time you find yourself engaged in a similar conversation?

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#### For more information:

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https://coast.noaa.gov/digitalcoast/training/home.html



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### Ask Them

- Tell me more about that experience
- What are you seeing?
- What do you like about your community?
- What is something important you would like to protect?
- How is it impacting you or someone you know?



### Uncertainty

### **Uncertainty** Avoid the term, not the concept

## How do you deal with uncertainty when talking about risk?

#### Have a 'What If' Conversation

#### **Use Scenarios**